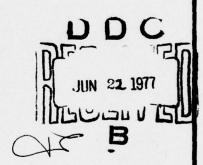




THE POTENTIAL BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF DEPLETED URANIUM ON RANGE C-74 UPON THE ALGAL FLORA OF ROCKY CREEK ON EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE

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AIR FORCE ARMAMENT LABORATORY

AIR FORCE SYSTEMS COMMAND . UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA





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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered) 20. those in Turkey Creek. Three species of green algae were isolated from water samples taken from Rocky Creek and obtained in axenic culture. The sensitivity of these three isolates to U308, U02 and uranyl nitrate was determined in laboratory tests.

PREFACE

The Air Force contract directly related to this report is contract number F08635-75-C0039. This report covers the study period November 1974 to July 1976; and the report was submitted August 1976. Air Force program monitor for this project was Ms. Sandra Lefstad of the Environics and Human Factors Office (DLV), Air Force Armament Laboratory, Eglin Air Force Base, Florida 32542.

Both laboratory and field data were generated in part by Mr. Gary L. Blume, Mr. Gary T. Thacker and Mr. Richard S. Semmes, students in the Biology Department of the University of Alabama. Their assistance in the project is gratefully acknowledged. Collection of field data was made possible by the assistance of Ms. Lefstad and Sergeant Gary G. Wyman of the Environics and Human Factors Office, Air Force Armament Laboratory, Eglin Air Force Base, Florida 32542. This assistance and valuable suggestions obtained through consultation with these individuals is also gratefully acknowledged.

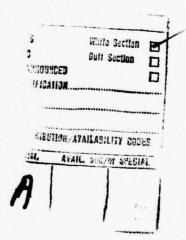
This report has been reviewed by the Information Officer (IO) and is releasable to the National Technical Information Service (NTIS). At NTIS it will be available to the general public, including foreign nations.

This technical report has been reviewed and is approved for publication.

FOR THE COMMANDER

. A. Farmer

Chief, Environics and Human Factors Office



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SECTION I

INTRODUCTION

Depleted uranium (uranium with the fissionable material removed), predominantly 0^{238} , is abundant and of limited usefulness. Because of its high density it can be and has been used to a limited extent in the manufacture of armor-penetrating shells.

Uranium, including \mathbb{I}^{238} , is naturally radioactive. It is also chemically toxic to some organisms. This study is a combined field and laboratory study of possible environmental effects of depleted uranium upon the flora of a stream, Rocky Creek, on Eglin Air Force Base Reservation.

1. DESCRIPTION OF GEOGRAPHICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS

a. General Area

The Eglin AFB Reservation is located in Northwest Florida where it occupies a portion of Santa Rosa Island, Okaloosa Island, the southeastern part of Santa Rosa County, the southern half of Okaloosa County, and the southwestern quarter of Walton County. It covers an area of approximately 750 square miles. To the south the Reservation is adjacent to Choctawhatchee Bay and the Gulf of Mexico, while to the north and east it is bordered roughly by the Yellow River and Alaqua Creek.

The Reservation lies on generally level or gently rolling terrain, all under 300 feet elevation and sloping to sea level on the west and south. It is drained by small tributaries of the Yellow River and Alaqua Creek and by smaller streams that flow directly into Pensacola Bay and Choctawhatchee Bay. The valleys of these streams often are steep sided and terminate abruptly. The soil of most of the Reservation consists of somewhat excessively drained, deep, acid sands of the Lakeland series. In the stream bottoms, the soils are much more heavily organic (Reference 1).

b. Rocky and Turkey Creeks

These two streams of the area originate on the Reservation and drain into Choctawhatchee Bay. Of the two, Rocky Creek is the longer and has somewhat larger water flow near its discharge point. Rocky Creek is in an area that drains some land which has had an exposure to depleted uranium. Turkey Creek is free of any non-native uranium and was selected as a control stream to compare with Rocky Creek. The water of both creeks is clear except for immediately after a rain. Several collection sites were selected on each creek, (see Figure 1) but there are more collection sites on Rocky than on Turkey Creek. One collection site on Rocky Creek (site number 4) is an artificial pond produced by road construction in the past, and site number 3 is a bog that is near Rocky Creek on a short tributary. The following sites are judged to be most nearly comparable: site numbers 2 and 8; site numbers 5 and 9; site numbers 6 and 10; site numbers 7 and 11.

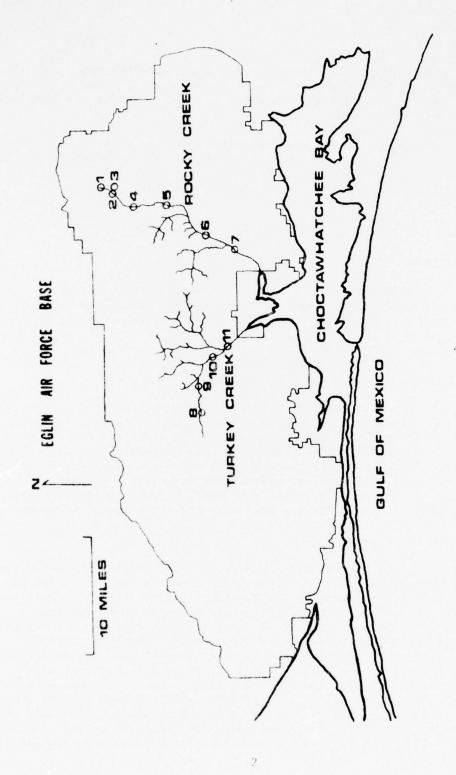


Figure 1. Map of Eglin APB Reservation showing sampling sites

SECTION II

FIELD STUDIES

1. INTRODUCTION

Site visits for the purposes of measuring physical properties of water in the two streams and of collecting algae at the designated collecting points were made on the following dates: 1) November 22 and 23, 1974, 2) February 21 and 22, 1975, 3) April 25, 1975, 4) February 6, 1976 and 5) April 30, 1976.

PHYSICAL MEASUREMENTS OF STREAM WATER

These measurements included pH, temperature and dissolved oxygen. The visiting dates, except for April 30, 1976, were during clear weather not following extensive rainy periods, and there was no measurable turbidity. Conditions on April 29, 1976 were similar, but on April 30 rain started in the morning and continued throughout the collection period. Measurements were taken at each site on Turkey and Rocky Creeks on these collection dates and are reported in tables 1 through 5.

Water temperature ranged from a surface low of 16°C at some sites, to a high of 19.0°C at the bog (surface) and pond sites, November 23 and 24, 1975; on February 21 and 22. 1975, it ranged from 16.0° to 19.0°C ; on April 25 it was 20.0° to 21.0°C , except for the bog and pond sites where it was, respectively,25.0° and 23.0°C . On February 6 1976 water temperature at Rocky Creek was similar to temperatures measured the year before, but at Turkey Creek water temperatures were measurably higher than in February, 1975. On April 30, 1976 water temperatures ranged from 19.0° to 21.0°C at all sites.

Except for the bog site and for site 1 during rain, pH values ranged from 5.0 to 5.7 and there was no detectable seasonal variation; at site 1 during rain the pH was only 4.6 and at the bog site pH was generally lower than at other sites, ranging from 4.9 to 5.1.

Dissolved oxygen was highest in February, 1975, ranging from 8.1 to 9.4 ppm (except for the bog site where it was only 3.4 ppm); it was lower in February, 1976. In November, 1975, the range in flowing water was from 8.1 to 9.2 ppm (the bog site value was 6.0 ppm at the surface and 4.5 ppm, subsurface). In April, 1975, the values were slightly lower than earlier for flowing water, ranging from 7.6 to 9.0 ppm, and slightly higher at the bog site, 7.3 ppm. However, during the rain in April, 1976, dissolved oxygen values were lower than those for April, 1975.

COLLECTION OF ALGAE AT STREAM SITES AND ISOLATION OF SELECTED SPECIES INTO AXENIC CULTURES

a. Methods

Two one-half gallon collections were made at each site. These were returned to the laboratory at the University of Alabama on the second

collection day (or one day after collection) and refrigerated until the time of examination. Each collection was examined microscopically and the fresh water algae were identified to genus. In some instances more than one species of a genus was collected and these are differentiated in the list of organisms collected by an assigned species number.

In addition, at the first collection dates, November 24 and 25, two water samples of approximately 1 ml volume were taken axenically at each site and added to 10 ml of one of each of the following sterile types of media in a test tube: Bristol's Inorganic Salt Medium (Reference 2), FW-1 Medium (Reference 3) and BG-11 Medium (Reference 4). These tubes were placed on illuminated culture racks in the laboratory at the University of Alabama for approximately 4 weeks. At this time many of the tubes contained significant quantities of mixed algae as well as bacteria. By dilution and sub-culturing techniques several organisms were obtained in unialgal cultures. The unialgal cultures were then subcultured and treated successively with selected antibiotics. Ultimately three organisms were obtained in axenic culture.

These organisms, isolated from Rocky Creek, were utilized in laboratory studies testing the effects of uranium upon their growth.

b. Results

Forty-four algal species were collected from Rocky Creek November 22 and 23, 1974, and identified to genus; the collections at Turkey Creek yielded 21 species on these dates. Table 6 gives species found at each site; Table 7 is a list of all species at all Rocky Creek sites and Table 8 is a similar list for Turkey Creek.

On February 21 and 22, 1975, the algal biomass was conspicuously greater than it had been the preceding November. Also, the number of species collected was greater (see Tables 9, 10 and 11). Fifty-six species were collected at all sites on Rocky Creek and 26 were collected at the sites on Turkey Creek.

On April 25, 1975, the algal biomass was similar to that observed February 21 and 22. Sixty-four species were collected from Rocky Creek which was higher than in February, 1975 (see Tables 12 and 13). From Turkey Creek, 29 species were collected, also a few more species than were found in February at these sites (Tables 12 and 14).

On February 6, 1976, 52 species were collected from Rocky Creek (Tables 15 and 16); on this same date 26 species were collected from Turkey Creek (Tables 15 and 17). A comparison of these flora with those seen in February of 1975 shows some variation in the lists of organisms found in both Rocky and Turkey Creeks. One notable difference was the presence of Euglena in both streams in 1976, an organism that usually thrives where organic materials containing B vitamins are present. This is believed to be a result of the earlier hurricane activity. Another difference was a greatly decreased quantity of Batrachospermum in both

streams and an absence of the smaller species in the collection of ${\it Rocky}$ ${\it Creek}$.

A comparison of the algal flora of April, 1976 (Tables 18, 19 and 20) with that present in April, 1975, also reveals differences in species present. Some of the differences are the result of the 1975 hurricane but some are the result of weather conditions prevailing on April 30; rain began early in the morning and continued to be heavy throughout the collecting period. This was accompanied by stream swelling and washing away of planktonic forms that otherwise would be expected to be present and collected.

SECTION III

LABORATORY TESTS

1. MATERIALS AND METHODS

The forms of uranium used in the investigation included $\rm U_30_8$ (green uranium oxide) in powder form, $\rm U0_2$ in powder form and uranyl nitrate.

The organisms used in the experiments were:

- A Chlorococcum sp. isolated from site 3 on Rocky Creek (designated Eglin 3A),
- 2. A Chlamydomonas sp. isolated from site 6 on Rocky Creek (designated Eglin 6A),
- An organism tentatively identified as a Chlorococcum sp. isolated from site 4 on Rocky Creek (designated Eglin 4A).

The culture medium used was Bristol's Inorganic Mineral Solution (Reference 2). Culture vessels were 300 ml capacity nepheloculture flasks and they contained 100 ml of medium. Inoculation was by sterile pipet from an axenic liquid culture. Illumination of the cultures was by cool-white fluorescent tubes (Westinghouse); intensity at the culture surface was 300 f-ca. Temperature was maintained at $20\pm1^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$.

Growth was determined by turbidimetric measurements made at regular intervals, using a Klett-Summerson Colorimeter and a red filter. The final, recorded, readings on the cultures were made approximately 14 days after flask inoculation while the control cultures (no uranium) were in the logarithmic phase of growth.

The uranium oxides, described as insoluble in water (Reference 5), were added to the culture medium in the concentration of 1 g/100 ml, an excess, in order to obtain a solution saturated with uranium oxide. To determine algal cell density (by turbidity readings) the cultures were stirred approximately 1 minute before reading. The heavy uranium oxides settle immediately after stirring leaving the algal cells in suspension. Careful manipulation of the nepheloculture flasks allows pouring the medium with suspended algal cells into the side-arm without any undissolved uranium oxide. Uranium nitrate is soluble in water in the concentrations used in these experiments. However, some precipitate developed in the nepheloculture flasks containing medium and growing algae in the higher concentrations of uranyl nitrate. Acidification of these cultures to about pH 2.0 at the end of the culture period brought this precipitate into solution, and the algal cells were not bleached or otherwise visibly damaged in the time required to make the turbidimetric readings.

A comparison was made of growth in control cultures (with no uranium) with growth in each level of uranium utilized, and statistical significance of differences was determined by the t values obtained for each comparison (Reference 6).

2. RESULTS

Each organism isolated into axenic culture was grown first in medium containing powdered green uranium oxide ($\rm U_3O_8$) and then in medium containing uranium dioxide ($\rm UO_2$). Growth of one isolate, Eglin 6A, was unaffected by either uranium oxide (Tables 21, 22 and 25), and this organism was not cultured in medium containing soluble uranium nitrate.

In contrast, the other two algal isolates had growth significantly inhibited by powdered green uranium oxide ($\rm U_3O_8$) and by powdered $\rm UO_2$. These were Eglin 3A and Eglin 4A (Tables 23, 24, 26 and 27).

Growth tests were conducted on Eglin 3A and Eglin 4A in medium containing soluble uranium nitrate in varying concentrations up to 2 x 10^{-4} M, in order to determine the level at which uranium nitrate could be shown to inhibit growth. For Eglin 3A the following concentrations were inhibitory: 2 x 10^{-4} M and 10^{-4} M (Table 28); for Eglin 4A these concentrations of uranium nitrate inhibited growth: 2 x 10^{-4} M, 10^{-4} M and 5 x 10^{-5} M (Table 29).

SECTION IV

DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

The biological effects of uranium have been studied principally in relation to its toxicological effects upon man (References 7 and 8). Most of the experimental toxicological work has involved small mammals. Maynard and Hodge (Reference 9) report histological renal damage to small mammals fed uranium. Other effects include a drop in urinary coproporphyrin excretion (Reference 10) and liver dysfunction in addition to kidney damage (Reference 11).

At the cellular, or biochemical, level, it is generally conceded that uranium damage is primarily chemical and not radiological. Dounce and Lan (Reference 12) studied the activity of a number of enzymes isolated from uranium poisoned animals and found that the action of thrombin upon fibrinogen had been impaired. They also found that both phosphorylase and phosphoglucomutase activities were inhibited by uranium. Other enzymes were not inhibited and they concluded uranium interferes with specific active groups rather than simply complexing with SH groups. Singer et al. (Reference 13) found that some uranium enzyme inhibition could be reversed by the addition of hydroxydicarboxylic acids to the reaction mixtures. Glucose utilization by both bacteria and yeast is inhibited by uranium; yeast in particular, are extremely sensitive to uranium and 2.5 X 10^{-5} M $100_2(NO3)_2$ inhibits glucose oxidation in yeast 99 percent (Reference 14).

Terrestrial plants are inhibited by high levels of natural uranium in the growth medium (Reference 15). Earlier experimental studies on higher plants showed that uranium at 50 ppm caused damage, particularly to the root system (Reference 16). Soil bacteria are inhibited by uranium at 100 ppm (Reference 17). To the best of our knowledge there have been no previous studies of uranium effects upon soil algae. A few studies of the biological fate of uranium have considered ecological effects. Concentration of uranium in food chains has been the object of several studies (References 18 and 19). Recently, Hanson (Reference 20) reviewed the literature dealing with environmental effects of uranium in a consideration of the possible ecological effects of depleted uranium munitions.

The present study is concerned primarily with possible ecological effects of depleted uranium munitions upon the algal flora of Rocky Creek on Eglin Air Force Base. Between the time that collections were made in 1975 and again in 1976 a hurricane of significant force went through the area which includes the two streams. Considerable physical alteration of several of the sites resulted from activity of this hurricane. As a result, there was some change in the algal flora of the two streams between February and May of 1975 and February and May of 1976; as a consequence, establishing a baseline of species native to the sites has been made somewhat more difficult. In spite of this, comparisons may be made of the algal flora at comparable sites of Rocky Creek to the flora at the collection sites of Turkey Creek. Rocky Creek, to all appearances, is presently a healthy stream. It contains a great diversity of algal species, even more than were found in Turkey Creek, the nearby stream selected because it has not been contaminated with depleted uranium.

Of the three species of algae isolated from Rocky Creek, two were found to be sensitive in culture to powdered $\rm U_3O_8$ (green uranium oxide) and to powdered $\rm UO_2$, each added at a concentration of 0.1 percent. Enough uranium was taken up by the algal cells in culture, at a pH buffered at 6.5, to inhibit growth significantly. The third species was not demonstrated to be affected by $\rm U_3O_8$ or $\rm UO_2$. The two species that were inhibited by $\rm U_3O_8$ and $\rm UO_2$ were also tested using uranyl nitrate. One species was demonstrated to be inhibited by a uranyl nitrate molarity of $\rm 10^{-4}$, the other by a molarity of $\rm 5~X~10^{-5}$.

As a conclusion, it may be stated that there is no evidence from this study that there has been any ecological damage done as yet to Rocky Creek by depleted uranium. However, species isolated from this stream have been shown to be sensitive to uranium as U308 and as U02, and also to uranyl nitrate: these species and presumably others from the stream can be expected to show damage from depleted uranium on the range should its level become sufficiently high to give a concentration in the water of the stream approaching $5 \times 10^{-5} \, \mathrm{M}$.

TABLE 1. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF WATER FROM TURKEY AND ROCKY CREEKS

NOVEMBER 23 AND 24, 1974

Site Number	pil	Temperature (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (ppm)
ROCKY CREEK:			
1	5.3	16.5	8.1
2	5.5	16.5	9.1
3 (surface)	4.9	19.0	6.0
(sub-surface)	4.9	15.5	4.5
4	5.8	19.0	9.1
5	5.7	16.0	9.1
6	5.6	16.0	9.2
7	5.5	16.0	9.0
TURKEY CREEK:			
3	5.4	18.0	8.4
9	5.6	17.0	8.6
10	5.6	18.0	9.0
11	5.6	17.0	9.2

TABLE 2. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF WATER FROM TURKEY AND ROCKY CREEKS
FEBRUARY 21 AND 22, 1975

Site Number	рН	Temperature (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (ppm)
ROCKY CREEK;			
1	5.2	17.5	8.1
2	5.4	18.0	8.8
3	4.9	17 0	3.4
4	5.6	18.5	9.4
5	5.6	17.0	9.4
6	5.4	16.5	9.2
7	5.5	16.0	9.4
TURKEY CREEK:			
8	5.4	19.0	8.2
9	5.5	18.0	8.6
10	5.5	16.5	9.3
11	5.4	16.5	9.2

TABLE 3. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF WATER FROM TURKEY AND ROCKY CREEKS

APRIL 25, 1975

Site Number	рН	Temperature (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (ppm)
ROCKY CREEK:			
1	5.2	20.0	7.6
2	5.4	20.4	8.5
3	5.1	25.0	7.3
4	5.6	23.0	9.0
5	5.7	21.0	8.7
6	5.6	21.0	9.0
7	5.6	20.5	8.6
TURKEY CREEK:			
8	5.4	20.5	8.2
9	5.5	20.0	8.4
10	5.4	20.0	8.6
11	5.4	21.0	8.6

TABLE 4. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF WATER FROM TURKEY AND ROCKY CREEKS
FEBRUARY 6, 1976

Site Number	рН	Temperature (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (ppm)
ROCKY CREEK:			
1	5.2	17.0	7.8
2	5.6	18.0	9.0
3	5.0	17.0	5.9
4	5.5	17.0	8.8
5	5.8	16.2	8.4
6	5.7	17.0	7.4
7	5.8	17.0	8.4
TURKEY CREEK:			
8	5.4	20.0	8.4
9	5.6	20.0	8.8
10	5.5	18.5	7.7
11	5.6	18.0	8.2

TABLE 5. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF WATER FROM TURKEY AND ROCKY CREEKS

APRIL 30, 1976

Site Number	pH	Temperature (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (ppm)
ROCKY CREEK:			
1	4.6	19.0	7.0
2	5.4	20.0	8.0
3	5.0	21.0	6.2
4	5.6	21.0	8.6
5	5.8	21.0	8.6
6	5.9	21.0	6.9
7	5.8	20.5	7.4
TURKEY CREEK:			
8	5.4	19.0	8.2
9	5.0	20.0	7.0
10	5.5	20.5	8.6
11	5.7	21.0	8.2

ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA

ROCKY CREEK:			
SITE 1 (5 species)			
Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2	Oscillatoria sp Pandorina sp.	p. 3 Mougeotia	sp.
SITE 2 (19 species)			
Batrachospermum sp. Chaetonema sp. Mougeotia sp. Tabellaria sp. l Netrium sp.	Micrasterias sp. Oscillatoria sp. Synechocystis sp. Coleochaete sp. Tabellaria sp. 2	Zygnema sp. 2 Cosmarium sp. 2 Frustulia sp. Closterium sp. 1 Gyrosigma sp.	Fragilaria sp. Surirella sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1
SITE 3 (23 species)			
Micrasterias sp. Stigonema sp. Mougeotia sp. Coleochaete sp. Frustulia sp. 1 Zygnema sp.	Volvox sp. Gyrosigma sp. Netrium sp. Spirogyra sp. 1 Euastrum sp. Bulbochaete sp.	Cosmerium sp. Closterium sp. Frustulia sp. 2 Debarya sp. Xanthidium sp. Chroococcus sp.	Docidium sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Oscillatoria sp. Anabaena sp. Spirogyra sp. l
SITE 4 (22 species)			
Pleurotaenium sp. Closterium sp. Bulbochaete sp. Micrasterias apicul Scenedesmus sp. Netrium sp.	Ceratium sp. Fragilaria sp.	. 2 Tabellaria sp. Tabellaria sp. Closterium sp. 11i Synechocystis s Oscillatoria sp	2 Zygnema sp. 2 Cosmarium sp. 2 p. Mesotaenium sp.
SITE 5 (9 species)			
Tabellaria sp. l Tabellaria sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. Coleochate sp. Surirella sp.	Oscillatoria sp Closterium sp. Frustulia sp. Mesotaenium sp.		

TABLE 6. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED NOVEMBER 22 AND 23, 1974 ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA (concluded)

SITE 6 (15 species)			
Pithophora sp. Spirogyra sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Johannesbaptistia pel	Mougeotia Fragilaria Netrium sp Batrachosp Lucida Chaetonema	sp. ermum sp.	Closterium sp. Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Frustulia sp.
SITE 7 (8 species)			
Batrachospermum sp. Coleochaete sp. Mougeotia sp. Tabellaria sp. 1	Chaetonema sp. Plectonema sp. Oscillatoria sp. Frustulia sp.	. 3	
TURKEY CREEK:			
SITE 8 (8 species)			
Oscillatoria sp. 1 Coleochaete sp. Frustulia sp. Desmidium sp.	Synechocystis s Fragilaria sp. Closterium sp. Surirella sp. I		
SITE 9 (5 species)			
Fragilaria sp. 2 Frustulia sp.	Gyrosigma sp. Oscillatoria sp		irella sp. 2
SITE 10 (13 species)			
Chaetonema sp. Batrachospermum sp. Frustulia sp. Spirogyra sp. 3	Tabellaria sp. 2 Pleurotaenium sp. Hapalosiphon sp.	Hammatoidea Tabellaria Synechocyst	sp. i Mougeotia sp.
SITE 11 (14 species)			
Batrachospermum sp. Coleochaete sp. Fragilaria sp. Closterium sp. Mougeotia sp.	Frustulia sp Tabellaria s Tabellaria s Chaetonema s Spirogyra sp	sp. 1 sp. 2 sp.	Hapalosiphon sp. Synechocystis sp. Oscillatoria sp. 3 Oscillatoria sp. 1

44 species identified from sites 1 through 7

Anabaena sp. Batrachospermum sp. Bulbochaete sp. Ceratium sp. Chaetonema sp. Chroococcus sp. Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 2 Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. 1 Cosmarium sp. 2 Debarya sp. Desmidium grevillii Docidium sp. Euastrum sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. 1 Frustulia sp. 2 Gyrosigma sp. Johannesbaptistia pellucida Mesotaenium sp. Micrasterius apiculata Micrasterius sp. Mougeotia sp. Netrium sp. Oscillatoria sp. l Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Pandorina sp. Pithophora sp. Plectonema sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Scenedesmus sp. Spirogyra sp. 1 Spirogyra sp. 2 Spirogyra sp. 3 Stigonema sp. Surirella sp. Synechocystis sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Volvox sp.

Xanthidium sp. Zygnema sp.

TABLE 8. LIST OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED, TURKEY CREEK

NOVEMBER 22 AND 23, 1974

21 species identified from sites 8 through 11

Batrachospermum sp. Chaetonema sp. Closterium sp. Coleochaete sp. Desmidium sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gyrosigma sp. Hammatoidea sp. Hapalosiphon sp. Mougeotia sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Pleurotaenium sp. Spirogyra sp. 2 Spirogyra sp. 3 Surirella sp. 1 Surirella sp. 2 Synechocystis sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2

ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA

ROCKY CREEK:		
Chlorella sp. Frustulia sp. Netrium sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1	Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Roya sp.	Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3
Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Chaetonema sp. Closterium sp. Coleochaete sp. Debarya sp. Eudorina sp. Fragilaria sp. 1 Frustulia sp.	Gyrosigma sp. Mougeotia sp. Nannochloris sp. Netrium sp. l Netrium sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. l Oscillatoria sp. 2 Roya sp.	Schizogonium sp. Spirogyra sp. 1 Spirogyra sp. 2 Spondylosium sp. Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3
Anabaena sp. Bulbochaete sp. Ceratium sp. Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp. Chlorococcum sp. Chroococcus sp. Closterium sp. Cosmarium sp. Debarya sp. Docidium sp. Euastrum sp.	Fragilaria sp. l Frustulia sp. Gloeocystis sp. Gyrosigma sp. Micrasterias sp. Mougeotia sp. Netrium sp. l Oscillatoria sp. l Oscillatoria sp. 2 Pandorina sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Rhizoclonium sp.	Roya sp. Schizogonium sp. Spirogyra sp. 2 Spondylosium sp. Staurastrum sp. Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tetmemorus sp. Volvox sp. Xanthidium sp. Zygogonium sp.

TABLE 9. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED FEBRUARY 21 AND 22, 1975

ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA (concluded)

TURKEY CREEK:		
SITE 8 (8 species)		
Amphiprora sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Fragilaria sp. 1	Frustulia sp. Microspora sp. Mougeotia sp.	Oscillatoria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2
SITE 9 (15 species)		
Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Coleochaete sp.	Fragilaria sp. 1 Frustulia sp. Gyrosigma sp. Mougeotia sp. Oscillatoria sp. 3	Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Zygogonium sp.
SITE 10 (15 species)		
Amphiprora sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp. Fragilaria sp. l Frustulia sp.	Gyrosigma sp. Hammatoidea sp. Mougeotia sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2	Spirogyra sp. 3 Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3
SITE II (17 species)		
Batrachospermum sp. 1 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Chaetonema sp. Closterium sp. Coleochaete sp. Fragilaria sp. 1	Frustulia sp. Cyrosigma sp. Mougeotia sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3	Spirogyra sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Ulothrix sp.

TABLE 10. LIST OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED, ROCKY CREEK

FEBRUARY 21 AND 22, 1975

56 species identified from sites 1 through 7

Amphiprora sp. Mougeotia sp. Anabaena sp. Mougeotiopsis sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Nannochloris sp. Batrachospermum sp. 2 Netrium sp. 1 Bulbochaete sp. Netrium sp. 2 Ceratium sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Chaetonema sp. Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Chamaesiphon sp. Pandorina sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Chlorococcum sp. Rhizoclonium sp. Chroococcus sp. Roya sp. Closterium sp. Schizogonium sp. Coleochaete sp. Spirogyra sp. 1 Cosmarium sp. Spirogyra sp. 2 Cylindrocystis sp. Spirogyra sp. 3 Debarya sp. Spondylosium sp. Docidium sp. Staurastrum sp. Euastrum sp. Stigeoclonium sp. Surirella sp. Eudorina sp. Fragilaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 1 Fragilaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 2 Frustulia sp. Tabellaria sp. 3 Gloeocystis sp. Tetmemorus sp. Gyrosigma sp. Ulothrix sp. Volvox sp. Hormidium sp. Xanthidium sp. Hyalotheca sp. Micrasterius sp. Zygogonium sp.

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TABLE 11. LIST OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED, TURKEY CREEK

FEBRUARY 21 AND 22, 1975

25 species identified from sites 8 through 11

Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp. Closterium sp. Coleochaete sp. Fragilaria sp. 1 Frustulia sp. Gyrosigma sp. Hammatoidea sp. Microspora sp. Mougeotia sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 (large) Oscillatoria sp. 3 (tiny) Spirogyra sp. 2 Spirogyra sp. 3 Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Ulothrix sp. Zygogonium sp.

TABLE 12. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED APRIL 25, 1975
ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE. FLORIDA

ROCKY CREEK:				
Anabaena sp. Bulbochaete sp. Chlorococcum sp. Coleochaete sp. Cylindrocystis sp.	Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gyrosigma sp.	Mougeotiopsis sp. Netrium sp. Nostoc sp. Oscillatoria sp. Roya sp.	7	Spirogyra sp.2 Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3
Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. Batrachospermum sp. Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Closterium sp. Coleochaete sp. Cylindrocystis sp. Debarya sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp.		sp. 1 sp. 1 sp. 1 a sp. 1 a sp. 2 a sp. 3 s sp. 3	Spiro Spond Surin Tabe Tabe Tabe	sp. zogonium sp. ogyra sp. 1 ogyra sp. 2 dylosium sp. rella sp. llaria sp. 1 llaria sp. 2 llaria sp. 3 ema sp. 3
SITE 3 (45 species) Asterionella sp. Binuclearia sp. Bulbochaete sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp. Chlorococcum sp. Chroococcus sp. Closterium sp. Cosmarium sp. Crucigenia sp. Cylindrocystis sp. Debarya sp.	Docidium sp. Euastrum sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gymnozyga sp. Gyrosigma sp. Hapalosiphon sp. Mesotanenium sp. Micrasterias sp. 1 Micrasterias sp. 2 Microspora sp.	The second secon	p. 1 p. 2 p. 3	Spondylosium sp. Staurastrum sp. 1 Staurastrum sp. 2 Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Ulothrix sp. Volvox sp. Xanthidium sp. Zygnema sp.

TABLE 12. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED APRIL 25, 1975

ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA

	·	· ·	
SITE 4 (32 species)			
Binuclearia sp. Cyli Bulbochaete sp. Deba Ceratium sp. Doci Chaetonema sp. Fras Chlamydomonas sp. Frus Chlorella sp. Gyro	cochaete sp. ndrocystis sp. trya sp. dium sp. dilaria sp. tulia sp. esigma sp. dion sp.	Mougeotia sp. Mougeotiopsis sp. Netrium sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Pleurotaenium sp. Rhizoclonium sp.	Roya sp. Spirogyra sp. 2 Spondylosium sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Volvox sp. Zygnema sp.
SITE 5 (29 species)			
Batrachospermum sp. I Bulbochaete sp. Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp. Coleochaete sp. Debarya sp. Fragilaria sp.	Frustulia sp. Hammatoidea sp. dapalosiphon sp. Microspora sp. Mougeotia sp. Mougeotiopsis sp Oscillatoria sp.		Spirogyra sp. 4 Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Ulothrix sp. Zygnema sp.
SITE 6 (19 species)			
Batrachospermum sp. 1 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorococcum sp.	Closterium sp. Coleochaete sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gyrosigma sp.	Mesotaenium sp. Mougeotia sp. Oscillatoria sp. 3 Raphidiopsis sp. Roya sp.	Spirogyra sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3
SITE 7 (26 species)			
Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorococcum sp.	Closterium sp. Deharya sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Hormidium sp. Micrasterias sp. Mougeotia sp.	Oscillatoria sp. 3 Pleurotaenium sp. Raphidiopsis sp. Rhizoclonium sp. Roya sp. Spirogyra sp. 2	Spirogyra sp. 3 Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Tetraspora sp. Ulothrix sp.
SITE 8 (13 species)			
Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Batrachospermum sp. 2 Chaetonema sp.	Chlamydomonas sp. Coleochaete sp. Fragilaria sp.	Frustulia sp. Mougeotia sp. Tabellaria sp. l	Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Ulothrix sp.

TABLE 12. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED APRIL 25, 1975 ROCKY CREEK AND FURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA (concluded)

SITE 9 (20 species)			
Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp.	Coleochaete sp. Debarya sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gyrosigma sp.	Hammatoidea sp. Mougeotia sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Raphidiopsis sp.	Roya sp. Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3
SITE 10 (17 species) Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Closteriopsis sp.	Coleochaete sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Mougeotia sp.	Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Pandorina sp. Raphidiopsis sp.	Tabellaría sp. l Tabellaría sp. 2 Tabellaría sp. 3 Ulothríx sp.
Asterionella sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp.	Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gymnozyga sp. Gyrosigma sp. Hammatoidea sp. Mougeotia sp.	Netrium sp. I Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Raphidiopsis sp. Roya sp.	Spirogyra sp. 3 Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Zygnema sp.

TABLE 13. LIST OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED, ROCKY CREEK

APRIL 25, 1975

64 species identified from sites 1 through 7

Amphiprora sp. Anabaena sp. Asterionella sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Binuclearia sp. Bulbochaete sp. Ceratium sp. Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp. Chlorococcum sp. Chroococcus sp. Closterium sp. Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Crucigenia sp. Cylindrocystis sp. Debarya sp. Docidium sp. Euastrum sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Cymnozyga sp. Gyrosigma sp. Hammatoidea sp. Hapalosiphon sp. Hormidium sp. Meridion sp. Mesotaenium sp. Micrasterias sp. 1 Micrasterias sp. 2 Zygnema sp.

Microspora sp. Mougeotia sp. Mougeotiopsis sp. Netrium sp. 1 Netrium sp. 2 Nostoc sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 (large) Oscillatoria sp. 3 (tiny) Pandorina sp. Plectonema sp Pleurotaenium sp. Raphidiopsis sp. Rhizoclonium sp. Roya sp. Schizogonium sp. Spirogyra sp. 1 (2 chloroplasts) Spirogyra sp. 2 (1 chloroplast) Spirogyra sp. 3 (4 chloroplasts) Spirogyra sp. 4 (3 chloroplasts) Spendylosium sp. Staurastrum sp. 1 Staurastrum sp. 2 Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Tetraspora sp. Ulothrix sp. Volvox sp. Xanthidium sp.

29 Species identified from sites 8 through 11

Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. Chlorella sp. Closteriopsis sp. Coleochaete sp. Debarya sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gymnozyga sp. Gyrosigma sp. Hammatoidea sp. Mougeotia sp. Netrium sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Pandorina sp. Raphidiopsis sp. Roya sp. Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 3 Ulothrix sp. Zygnema sp.

TABLE 15. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1976
ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA

Cosmarium sp Euglena sp. Gymnozyga sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2	Netrium sp. l Oscillatoria sp. l Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3	Spirogyra sp. l Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. l Tabellaria sp. 2
Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3	Netrium sp. 1 Netrium sp. 2 Schizogonium sp. Spirogyra sp. 3	Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. l Tetraedron sp. Ulothrix sp.
Frustulia sp. Gyrosigma sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3	Navicula sp. Netrium sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Rhizoclonium sp. Spirogyra sp. 3	Spondylosium sp. Staurastrum sp. Tabellaria sp. l Xanthidium sp. Zygnema sp.
Cyrosigma sp. 1 Micrasterias sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Netrium sp. 1 Netrium sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp.	Oscillatoria sp. 4 Pandorina sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Rhizoclonium sp. Spirogyra sp. 3	Spondylosium sp. Staurastrum sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Ulothrix sp. Zanthidium sp.
Cosmarium sp. Euglena sp. Fragilaria sp. 1 Fragilaria sp. 2	Gyrosigma sp. 1 Osc Microspora sp. Osc	icula sp. illatoria sp. 1 illatoria sp. 3 ellaria sp. 1
	Euglena sp. Gymnozyga sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Frustulia sp. Gyrosigma sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Gyrosigma sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 1 Micrasterias sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Netrium sp. 1 Netrium sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. Cosmarium sp. Euglena sp. Fragilaria sp. 1	Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Frustulia sp. 3 Frustulia sp. 6 Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 3 Frustulia sp. 6 Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 3 Frustulia sp. Nav Gyrosigma sp. 1 Cosmarium sp. 6 Frustulia sp. Nav Gyrosigma sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Frustulia sp. Nav Gyrosigma sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Frustulia sp. Nav Gyrosigma sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Rhizoclonium sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Frustulia sp. Nav Gyrosigma sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Netrium sp. 1 Rhizoclonium sp. 3 Frustulia sp. Nav Gyrosigma sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Netrium sp. 1 Rhizoclonium sp. 3 Navicula sp. 1 Rhizoclonium sp. 3 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Rhizoclonium sp. 3 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3

TABLE 15. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1976

ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA (concluded)

SITE 6 (11 species) Asterionella sp. Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 3	Closterium sp. 2 Closteriopsis sp. Fragilaria sp. 1	Gyrosigma sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Netrium sp. 1	Netrium sp. 2 Tabellaria sp.l
Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Batrachospermum sp.l Closterium sp. l Closteriopsis sp. Fragilaria sp. l	Fragilaria sp. 2 Gomphonema Meridian sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2	Mougeotia sp. 3 Navicula sp. Netrium sp. 1 Nostoc sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1	Oscillatoria sp. 2 Pandorina sp. Spondylosium sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tetraspora sp.
TURKEY CREEK: SITE 8 (8 species) Amphiprora sp. Coleochaete sp.	Cosmarium sp. Fragilaria sp. l	Navicula sp. Oscillatoria sp. l	Rhizoclonium sp. Tabellaria sp. l
SITE 9 (9 species) Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Euglena sp.	Gyrosigma sp. 1 Gyrosigma sp. 2	Navicula sp. Netrium sp. l	Netrium sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. l
Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Closterium sp.	Mougeotia sp. l Navicula sp	Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2	Surirella sp. Ulothrix sp.
SITE 11 (17 species) Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Batrachospermum sp.1 Batrachospermum sp.2 Closterium sp. 1		Meridian sp. Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Netrium sp. 1	Netrium sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. l Spondylosium sp. Tabellaria sp. l

TABLE 16. LIST OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED, ROCKY CREEK

FEBRUARY 6. 1976

52 species identified from sites 1 through 7

Actinastrum sp. Amphiprora sp. Anabaena sp. Arthrodesmus sp. Asterionella Batrachospermum sp. 1 Chaetonema sp. Chlamydomonas sp. (Palmella stage) Closteriopsis sp. 1 Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 2 Closterium sp. 3 Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Euastrum sp. 1 Eudorina sp. Euglena sp. Fragillaria sp. 1 Fragillaria sp. 2 Frustulia sp. Gomphonema sp. Gymnozyga sp. Gyrosigma sp. Meridion sp. Micrasterias sp Microspora sp.

Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Navicula sp. Netrium sp. 1 Netrium sp. 2 Nostoc sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Oscillatoria sp. 4 Pandorina sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Rhizoclonium sp. Schizogonium sp. Spirogyra sp. 3 Spondylosium sp. Staurastrum sp. Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Tetraedron sp. Tetraspora sp. Ulothrix sp. Xanthidium sp. Zygnema sp.

26 species identified from sites 8 through 11

Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Closterium sp. 1 Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Euglena sp. Fragillaria sp. 1 Fragillaria sp. 2 Gomphonema sp. Gyrosigma sp. 1 Gyrosigma sp. 2 Meridion sp. Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Navicula sp. Netrium sp. 1 Netrium sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2 Rhizoclonium sp. Spondylosum sp. Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Ulothrix sp.

TABLE 18. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED APRIL 30, 1976 ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA

ROCKY CREEK:		
SITE 1 (7 species)		
Amphiprora sp Asterionella sp. Cosmarium sp.	Frustulia sp. Mougeotia sp. 2	Navicula sp. Tabellaria sp. l
SITE 2 (13 species)		
Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. 1 Closterium sp. 1 Frustulia sp. Gomphonema sp. Gyrosigma sp. 1	Micrasterias sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Navicula Netrium sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1	Oscillatoria sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Spirogyra sp. 1 Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Ulothrix sp.
SITE 3 (32 species)		
Amphiprora sp. Anabaena sp. Chroococcus sp. Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 2 Closterium sp. 3 Closterium sp. 4 Closteriopsis sp. Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Docidium sp.	Eremosphaera sp. Euastrum sp. Euglena sp. Frustulia sp. Gymnozyga sp. Gyrosigma sp. Hyalotheca sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 2	Oscillatoria sp. 4 Plectonema sp. Rhizoclonium sp. Roya sp. Staurastrum sp. Synura sp. Tabellaria sp. 2 Triploceras sp. Ulothrix sp. Xanthidium sp.
Amphiprora sp. Asterionella sp. Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 2 Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Fragilaria sp.	Frustulia sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Navicula sp. Netrium sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1	Oscillatoria sp. 2 Peridinium sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Rhizoclonium sp. Spirogyra sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 1

TABLE 18. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED APRIL 30, 1976

ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA (continued)

SITE 5 (19 species)			
Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. Closteriopsis sp. Closterium sp. 1 Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Euglena sp.	1	Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gomphonema sp. Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Navicula sp.	Oscillatoria sp. 4 Pleurotaenium sp. Spirogyra sp. 1 Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2
SITE 6 (17 species)			
Amphiprora sp. Batrachospermum sp. Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 2 Closterium sp. 3 Closteriopsis sp.	1	Euglena sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gomphonema sp. Mougeotia sp. 2 Navicula sp.	Oscillatoria sp. 4 Spirogyra sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Ulothrix sp.
SITE 7 (27 species)			
Amphiprora sp. Anabaena sp. Batrachospermum sp. Batrachospermum sp. Binuclearia sp. Calothrix sp. Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 2 Closteriopsis sp.		Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Euglena sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gomphonema sp. Gryosigma sp. 1 Gyrosigma sp. 2 Micrasterias sp.	Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Netrium sp. Oedogonium sp Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 4 Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2
TURKEY CREEK			
SITE 8 (14 species)			
Amphiprora sp. Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Closterium sp. 3 Euastrum sp.		Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Mougeotia sp. 3 Netrium sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1	Surirella sp. Synura sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2

TABLE 18. LISTS OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED APRIL 30, 1976 ROCKY CREEK AND TURKEY CREEK, EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA (concluded)

SITE 9 (11 species)		
Amphiprora sp. Binuclearia sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp.	Gomphonema sp. Mougeotia sp. 2 Navicula sp. Surirella sp.	Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Zygnema sp.
SITE 10 (15 species)		
Amphiprora sp. Closterium sp. 2 Coleochaete sp. Euglena sp. Fragilaria sp.	Frustulia sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Navicula sp. Netrium sp. 1	Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 4 Spriogyra sp. 1 Spriogyra sp. 2 Tabellaria sp. 2
SITE 11 (22 species)		
Amphiprora sp. Anabaena sp. Asterionella sp. Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 2 Closterium sp. 3 Closteriopsis sp. Euglena sp.	Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gomphonema sp. Gyrosigma sp. Micrasterias sp. Mougeotia sp. 2 Netrium sp. 1	Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Oscillatoria sp. 4 Spondylosum sp. Surirella sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2

TABLE 19. LIST OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED, ROCKY CREEK

APRIL 30, 1976

51 species identified from sites 1 through 7

Amphiprora sp. Micrasterias sp. Anabaena sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Asterionella sp. Mougeotia sp. 2 Batrachospermum sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 3 Batrachospermum sp. 2 Navicula sp. Binuclearia sp. Netrium sp. 1 Calothrix sp. Oedogonium sp. Chroococcus sp. Oscillatoria sp. 1 Closteriopsis sp. Oscillatoria sp. 2 Closterium sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Closterium sp. 2 Oscillatoria sp. 4 Closterium sp. 3 Peridinium sp. Closterium sp. 4 Plectonema sp. Pleurotaenium sp. Coleochaete sp. Rhizoclonium sp. Cosmarium sp. Docidium sp. Roya sp. Eremosphaera sp. Spirogyra sp. 1 Euastrum sp Staurastrum sp. Euglena sp. Surirella sp. Synura sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Gomphonema sp. Tabellaría sp. 2 Gymnozyga sp. Triploceras sp. Gyrosigma sp. 1 Ulothrix sp. Gyrosigma sp. 2 Xanthidium sp. Hyalotheca sp.

TABLE 20. LIST OF ALGAL SPECIES COLLECTED, TURKEY CREEK

APRIL 30, 1976

33 species identified from sites & through 11

Amphiprora sp. Anabaena sp. Asterionella sp. Binuclearia sp. Coleochaete sp. Cosmarium sp. Closterium sp. 1 Closterium sp. 2 Closterium sp. 3 Closteriopsis sp. Euastrum sp. Euglena sp. Fragilaria sp. Frustulia sp. Gomphonema sp. Gyrosigma sp. Micrasterias sp. Mougeotia sp. 1 Mougeotia sp. 2 Mougeotia sp. 3 Navicula sp. Netrium sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 1 Oscillatoria sp. 3 Oscillatoria sp. 4 Spirogyra sp. 1 Spirogyra sp. 2 Spondylosum sp. Surirella sp. Synura sp. Tabellaria sp. 1 Tabellaria sp. 2 Zygnema sp.

TABLE 21. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH AND WITHOUT $\rm u_{3}o_{8}$ (0.1 g/100 ml Culture Medium); Organism is isolate 6A from site 6.

Flask No.	Control Flasks	Y Flasks containing U ₃ 0 ₈
1	87	59
2	67	95
3	80	74
4	67	
5	58	105
6	65	78
7	54	104
8	87	71
9	58	73
10	39	78

TABLE 22. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH AND WITHOUT $\rm u_{30}_{8}$ (0.1 g/100 m1 CULTURE MEDIUM); ORGANISM IS ISOLATE 6A from SITE 6; SECOND EXPERIMENT.

Flask No.	X Control Flasks	Flasks containing U $_3$ 0 $_8$
//	6	
1	71	71
2	68	86
3	88	89
4	77	78
5	80	68
6	54	89
7	72	48
8	51	71
9	85	81
10	72	67
X = 71.8		
$\overline{Y} = 74.9$		
11-11 - 0 51	6, not significant at the	5 paraent lovel

TABLE 23. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH AND WITHOUT $\rm u_{3}o_{8}$ (0.1 g/100 m1 CULTURE MEDIUM); ORGANISM IS ISOLATE 3A FROM SITE 3.

Flask No.	Control Flasks	Y Flasks Containing U ₃ 0 ₈
1	74	11
2	58	17
3	61	16
4	35	43
5	59	7
6	83	12
7	79	9
8	25	9
9	68	3
10	59	10
$\bar{X} = 59.8$		
$\bar{Y} = 13.9$		
	4, significant at the 1 p	

TABLE 24. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH AND WITHOUT U $_3\mathrm{o}_8$ (0.1 g/100 ml CULTURE MEDIUM), ORGANISM IS ISOLATE 4A FROM SITE 4.

Flask No.	X Control Flasks	Y Flasks Containing U ₃ 0 ₈
1	92	49
2	85	12
3	77	0
4	89	0
5	70	6
6	63	0
7	99	15
8	- 77	0
9	74	7
10	70	22
$\bar{X} = 79.6$		
$\bar{Y} = 11.1$		
11.11	3, significant at the 1 p	

TABLE 25. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH AND WITHOUT UO2

(0.1 g/100 ml CULTURE MEDIUM); ORGANISM IS ISOLATE 6A FROM SITE 6.

Flask No.	X Control Flasks	Flasks Containing UO ₂
1	35.0	41.0
2	38.0	41.0
3	39.0	37.0
4	39.0	38.0
5	41.5	43.0
6	42.0	52.0
7	42.0	48.0
8	43.0	41.0
9	41.0	42.0
10	42.0	35.0

 $\bar{X} = 40.25$

 $\bar{Y} = 41.80$

"t" = 0.97, not significant at the 5 percent level.

TABLE 26. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH AND WITHOUT UO $_2$ (0.1 g/100 ml CULTURE MEDIUM; ORGANISM IS ISOLATE 3A FROM SITE 3.

Flask No.	X Control Flasks	Y Flasks Containing UO ₂
	0.7	
1	27	4
2	36	4
3	25	22
4	33	20
5	31	11
6	47	20
7	35	18
8	41	23
9	47	12
10	26	19
$\bar{X} = 34.8$ $\bar{Y} = 13.3$		
		ercent level.

TABLE 27. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH AND WITHOUT UO $_2$ (0.1 g/100 m1 CULTURE MEDIUM); ORGANISM IS ISOLATE 4A FROM SITE 4.

1 2 3 4 5	62 61 71 74	17 7 6 4
3 4 5	71 74	6
4 5	74	
5		4
	73	14
6	80	6
7	71	13
8	86	9
9	80	7
10	90	6
X = 74.8		
$\bar{Y} = 8.9$		

TABLE 28. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH VARYING CONCENTRATIONS OF URANYL NITRATE ADDED TO THE CULTURE MEDIUM;

ORGANISM IS ISOLATE 3A FROM SITE 3.

		Uranyl Nitrate Molarity				
Replicate No.	0	2 x 10 ⁻⁵	5 x 10 ⁻⁵	10-4	2 X 10 ⁻⁴	
1	58	28	52	56	37	
2	74	44	33	39	12	
3	55	49	46	43	46	
4	54	63	53	22	26	
5	55	51	49	53	37	
6	49	55	56	49	35	
7	44	57	62	56	40	
8	58	41	58	41	29	
Mean	55.9	48.6	51.1	44.9	32.7	
"t"		1.48	1.09	*2.20	**4.8]	

^{*&}quot;t" = significant at the 5 percent level.

^{**&}quot;t" = significant at the 1 percent level.

TABLE 29. ALGAL GROWTH (TURBIDIMETRIC KLETT UNITS) WITH VARIOUS CONCENTRATIONS OF URANYL NITRATE ADDED TO THE CULTURE MEDIUM;

ORGANISM IS ISOLATE 4A FROM SITE 4.

	Uranyl Nitrate Molarity				
Replicate No.	0	2 X 10 ⁻⁵	5 X 10 ⁻⁵	10-4	2 x 10-4
1	58	62	48	61	48
2	65	64	27	47	29
3	43	24	31	42	38
4	53	30	49	33	32
5	69	77	51	54	48
6	86	76	59	45	55
7	81	67	63	56	46
8	58	47	43	47	47
Mean	64.1	59.8	47.6	49.4	42.8
"t"		0.54	*2.62	*2.63	**3.56

*"t" = significant at the 2 percent level.

**"t" = significant at the 1 percent level.

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